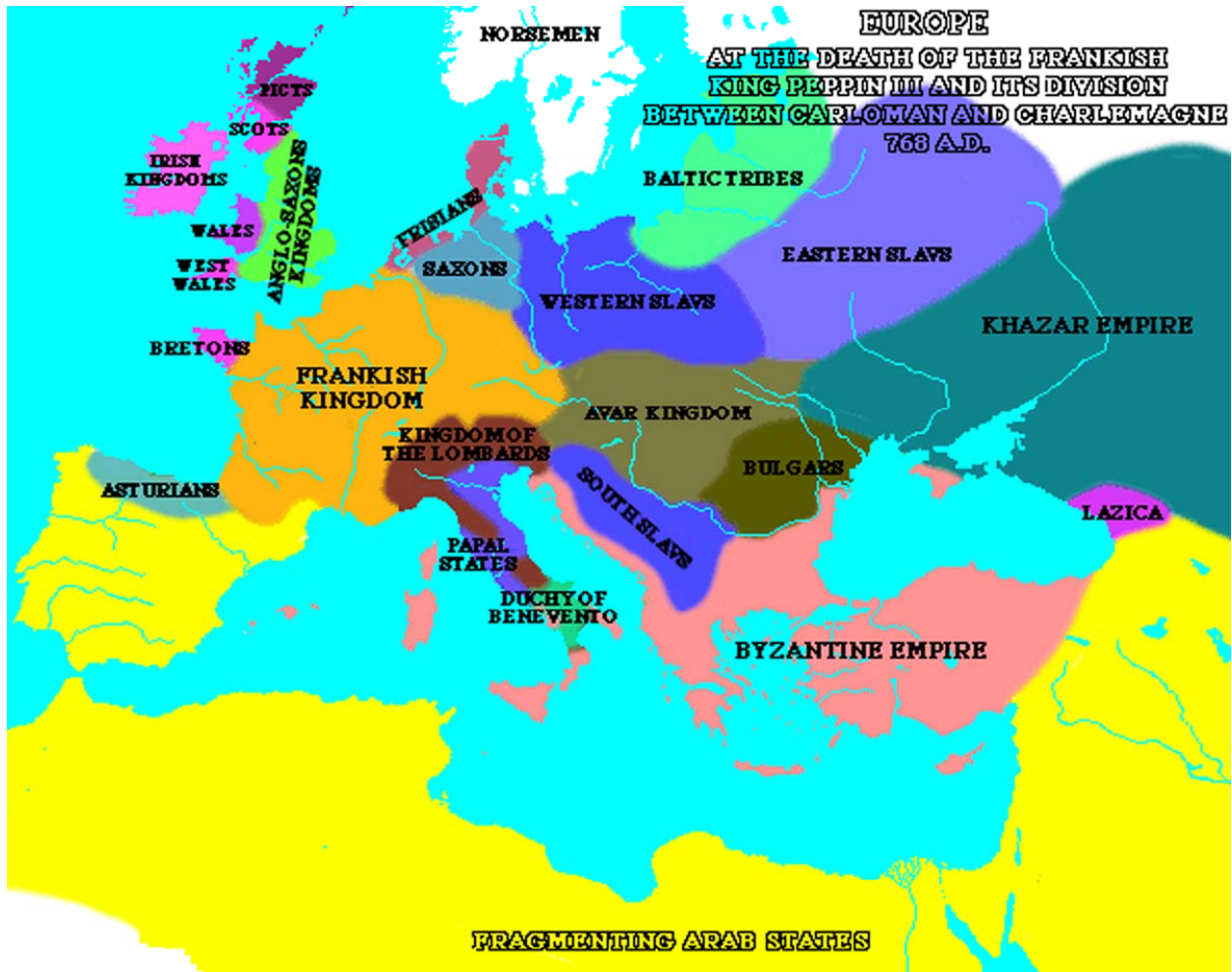


Europe Pre-Charlemagne



Map at the death of King Pepin, Charlemagne's father